

SOME INCLUSION-EXCLUSION PROBLEMS

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The following enumeration problems can be solved using the principle of inclusion-exclusion. Set up the solution to these questions by naming sets A_1, A_2, \dots, A_k such that either the set or the complement of the set is counted by the inclusion-exclusion formula.

- (1) How many n -digit decimal sequences (using the digits 0 – 9) are there in which the digits 1, 2 and 3 all appear?
- (2) How many ways are there of rolling a sided die 10 times in a sequence such that all 6 faces appear?
- (3) How many positive integers ≤ 420 are relatively prime to $420 = 5 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 7 \cdot 3$?
- (4) How many arrangements of 52 letters, 2 *As*, 2 *Bs*, 2 *Cs*, etc. with no pair of consecutive letters the same?
- (5) How many ways are there of dealing a 13 card hand with at least one void in a suit?
- (6) How many 13 card hands have at least one type of face card (*J*, *Q*, *K*, *A*)?